



# PANERA BREAD COMPANY

## **FLASH CALL: THE ACTIVIST PLAYBOOK**

APRIL 17, 2015

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PLEASE SUBMIT QUESTIONS\* TO

**QA@HEDGEYE.COM**

*\*ANSWERED AT THE END OF THE CALL*

# HEDGEYE RESTAURANTS IDEA LIST

## LONG LIST

### LONG

		TRADE	TREND	TAIL
<b>YUM</b>	Yum! Brands*	-	✓	✓
<b>ZOES</b>	Zoe's Kitchen*	✓	-	✓
<b>WEN</b>	The Wendy's Company	-	✓	✓
<b>CMG</b>	Chipotle Mexican Grill	✓	✓	✓
<b>PNRA</b>	Panera Bread Company	-	✓	✓

## LONG BENCH

### LONG

		TRADE	TREND	TAIL
<b>JACK</b>	Jack In The Box	-	✓	✓
<b>PLKI</b>	Popeyes Louisiana Kitchen	-	✓	✓

\*Denotes Hedgeye Best Idea

## SHORT LIST

### SHORT

		TRADE	TREND	TAIL
<b>SHAK</b>	Shake Shack*	-	X	X
<b>DFRG</b>	Del Frisco's Rest. Group	X	X	X
<b>NDLS</b>	Noodles & Co.	X	X	-
<b>CHUY</b>	Chuy's Holdings	X	X	-

## SHORT BENCH

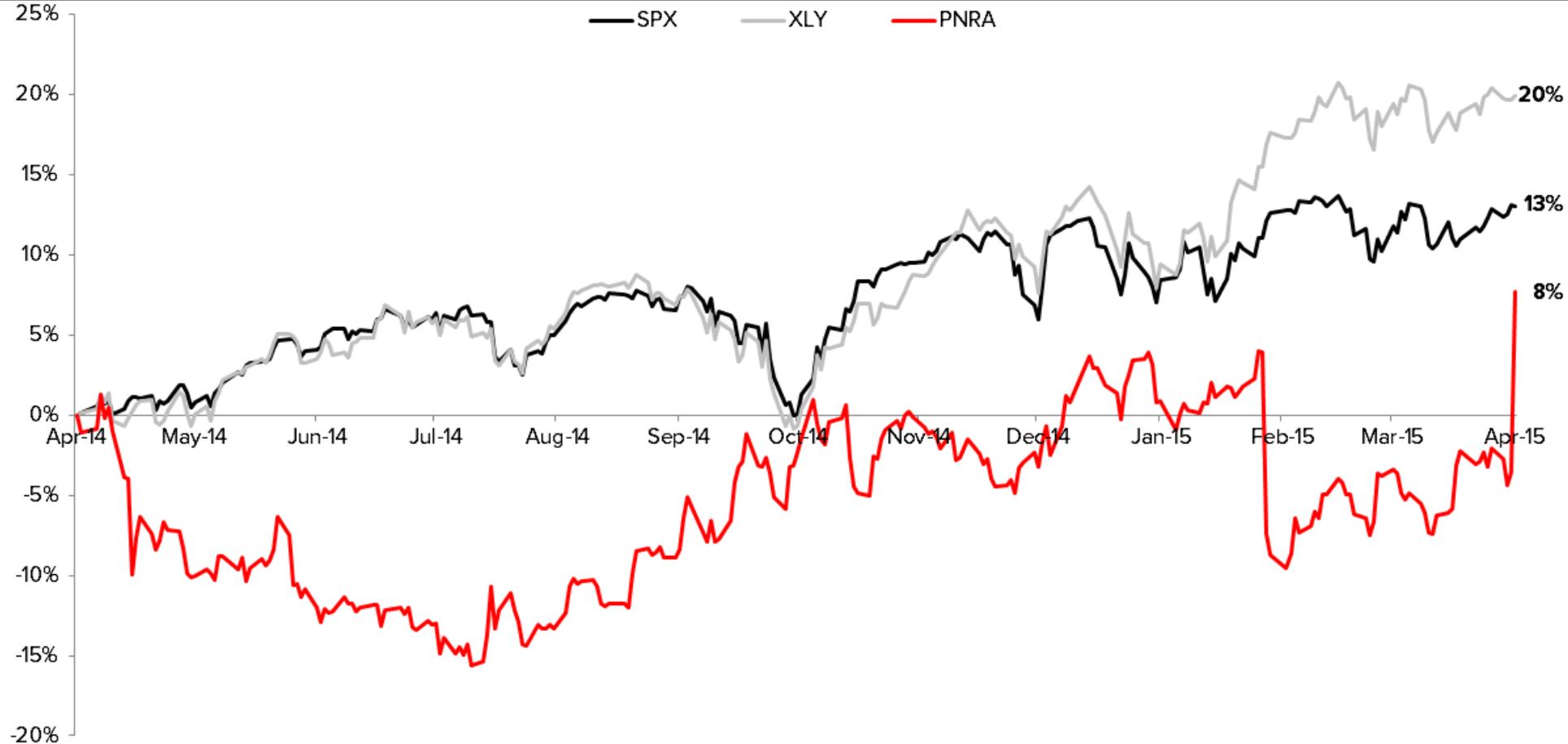
### SHORT

		TRADE	TREND	TAIL
<b>PLAY</b>	Dave & Busters Ent.	-	X	-
<b>HABT</b>	Habit Restaurants	-	X	-
<b>CBRL</b>	Cracker Barrel	X	X	✓
<b>CAKE</b>	The Cheesecake Factory	-	X	-
<b>EAT</b>	Brinker International	X	X	✓
<b>DRI</b>	Darden Restaurants	X	X	-

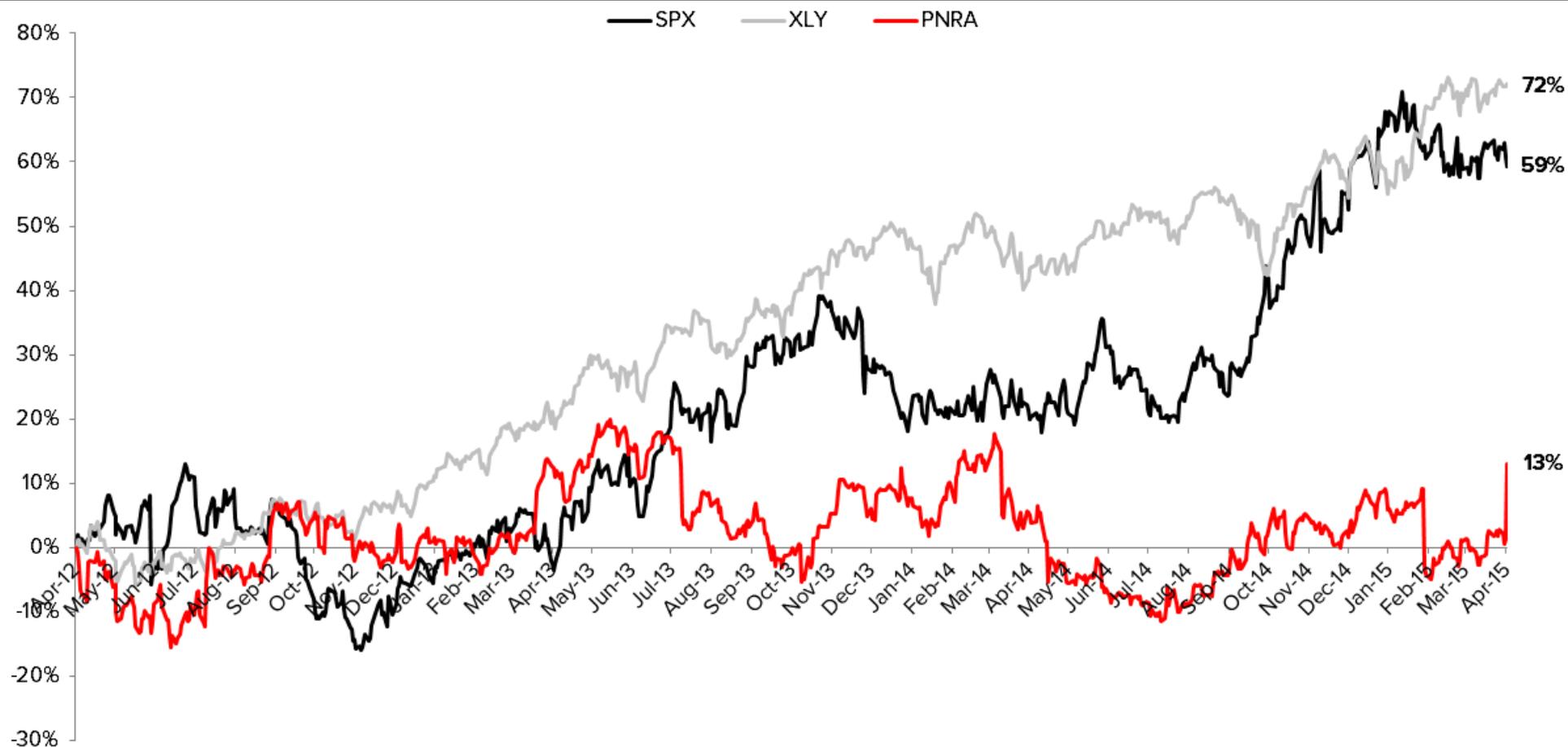
Bench = timing is not right, or research is in progress.

**BACKGROUND**

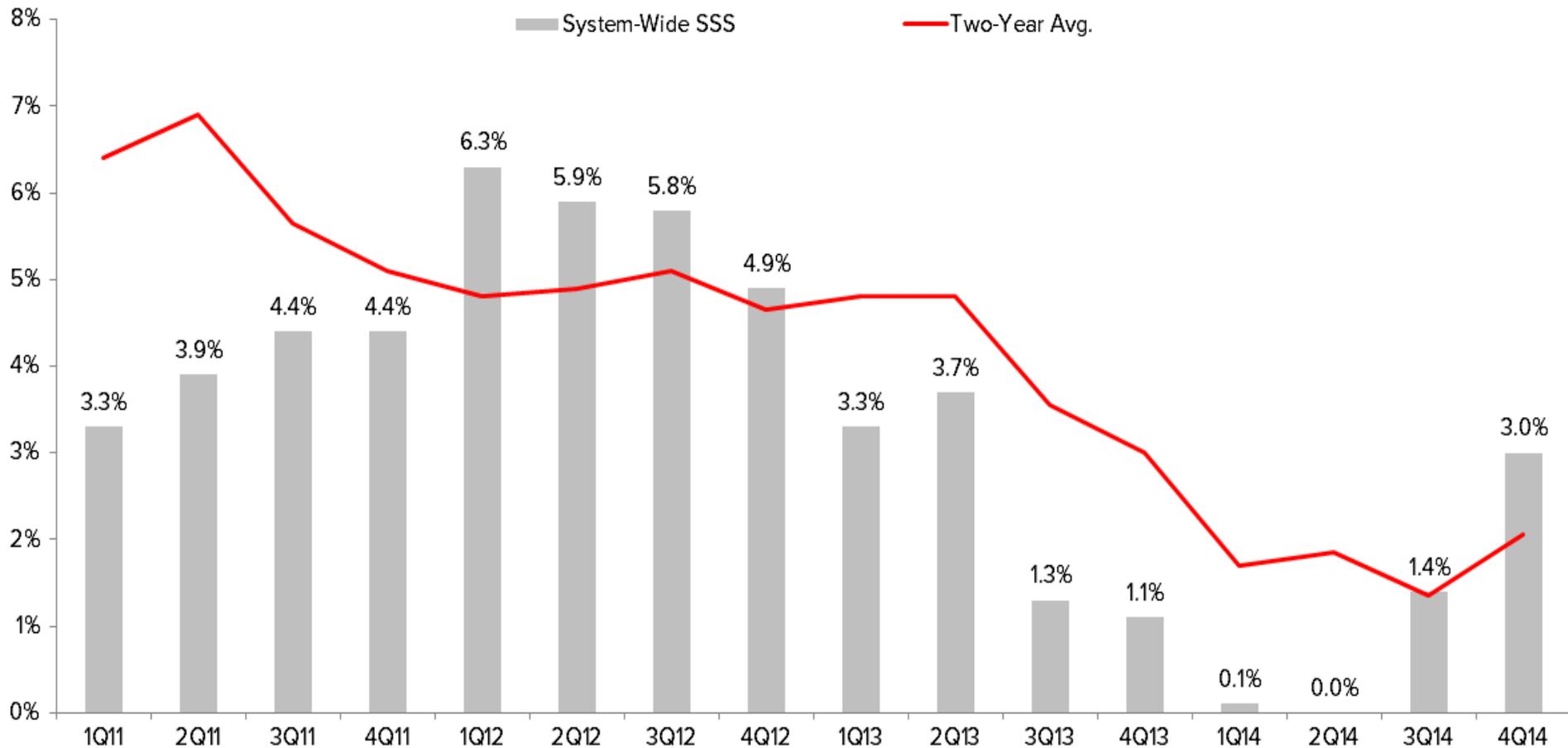
# ONE YEAR PRICE PERFORMANCE



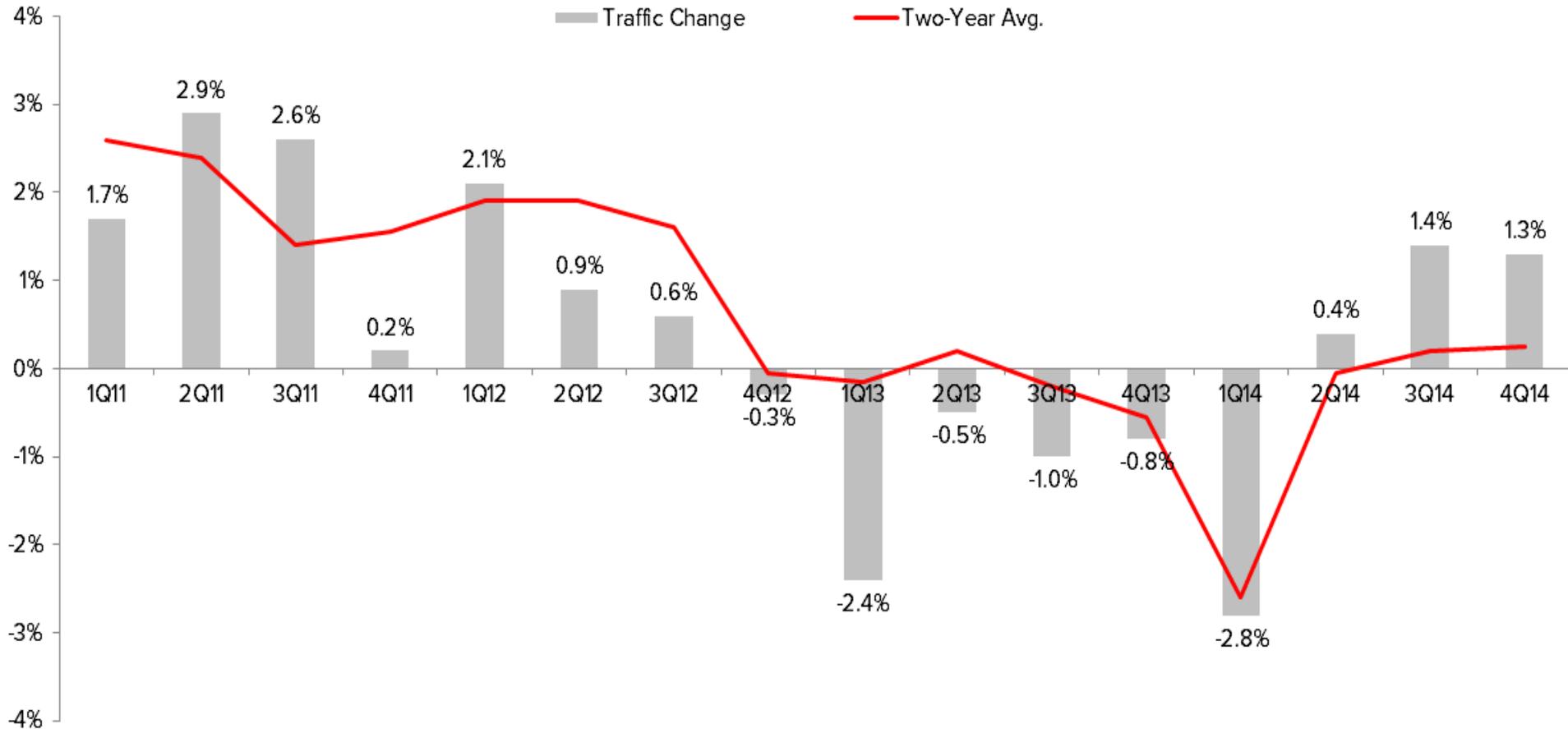
# THREE YEAR PRICE PERFORMANCE



# SYSTEM-WIDE SAME-STORE SALES

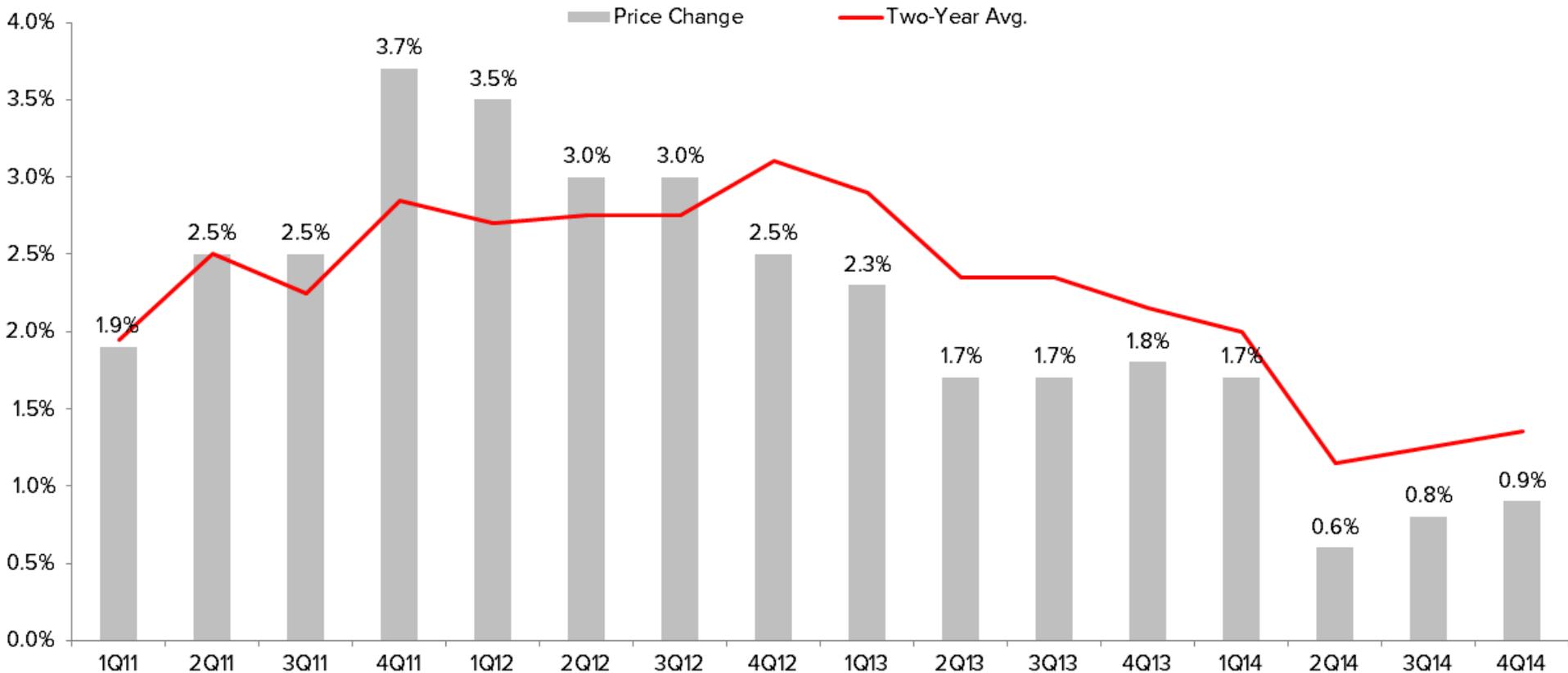


# TRAFFIC HAS BEEN SOFT



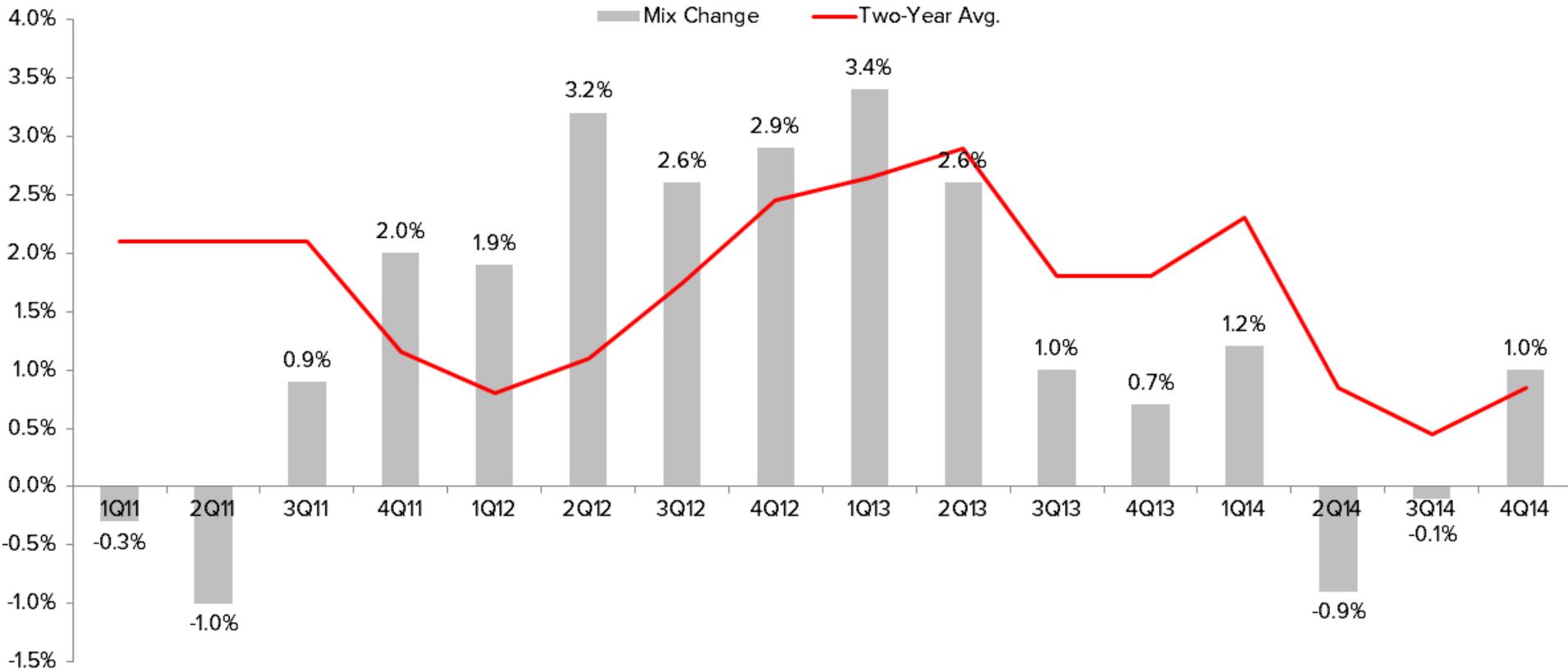
# PRICE CHANGE

## PNRA HAS USED PRICE AGGRESSIVELY IN THE PAST

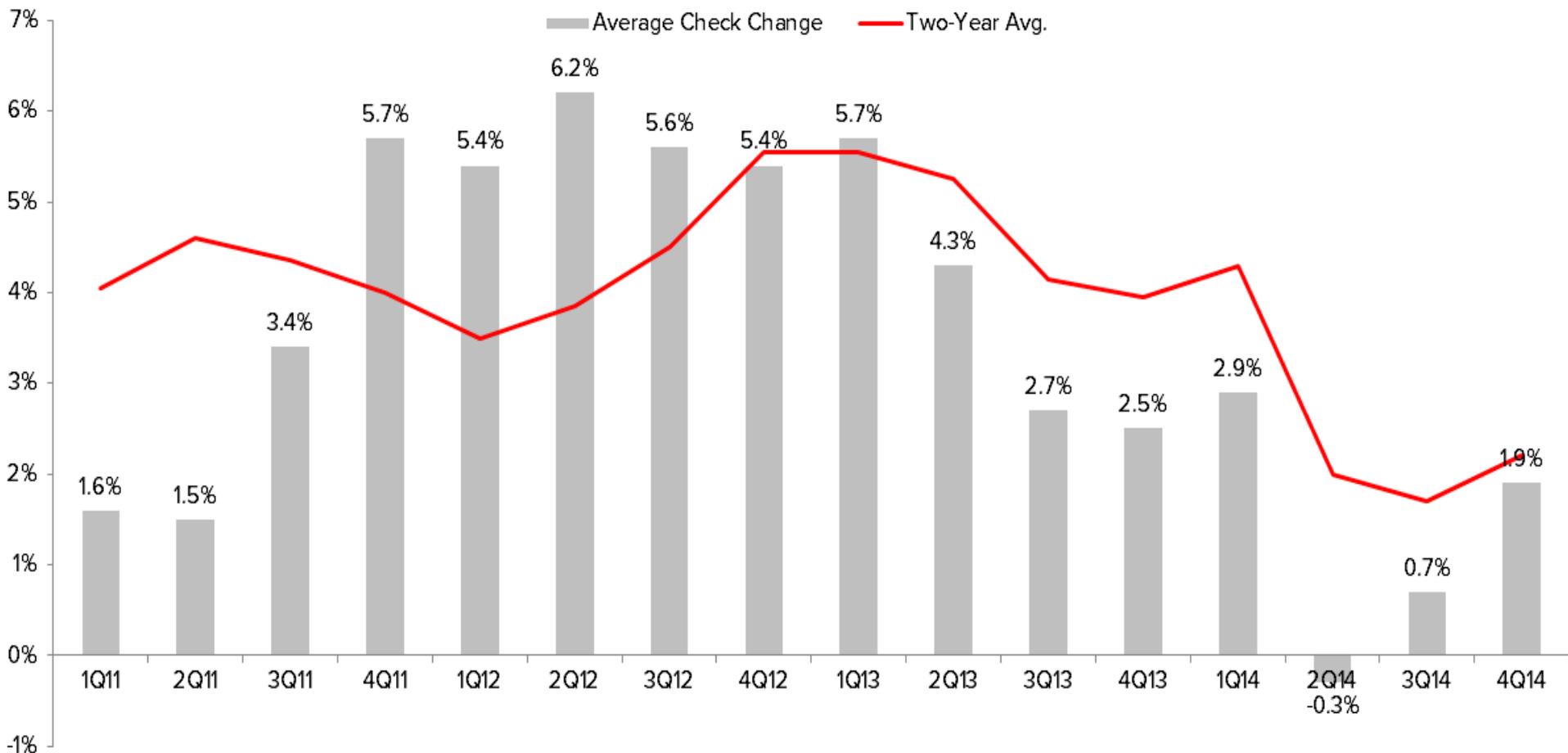


# MIX CHANGE

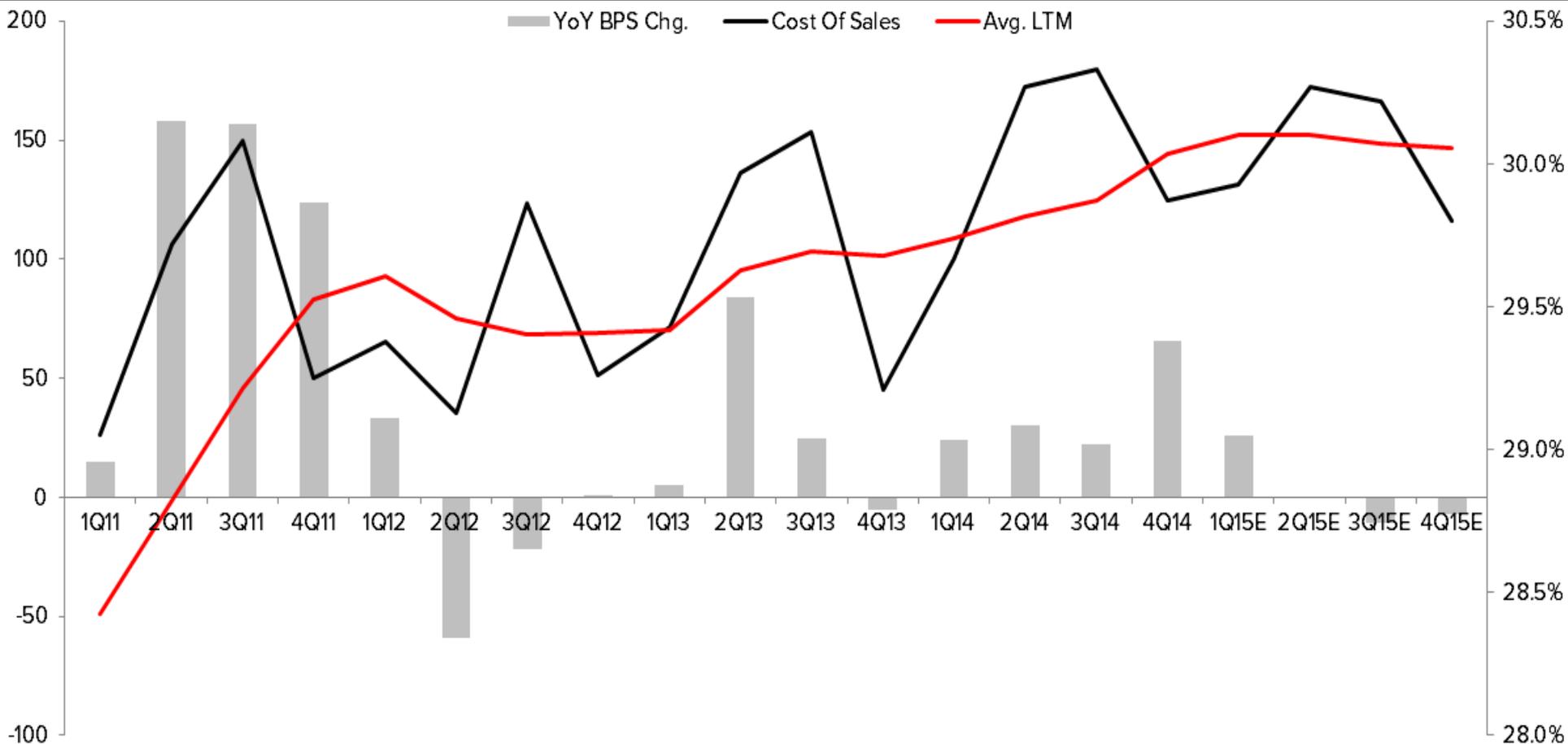
TO IMPROVE TRAFFIC, THEY'VE INTRODUCED LOWER PRICED ITEMS



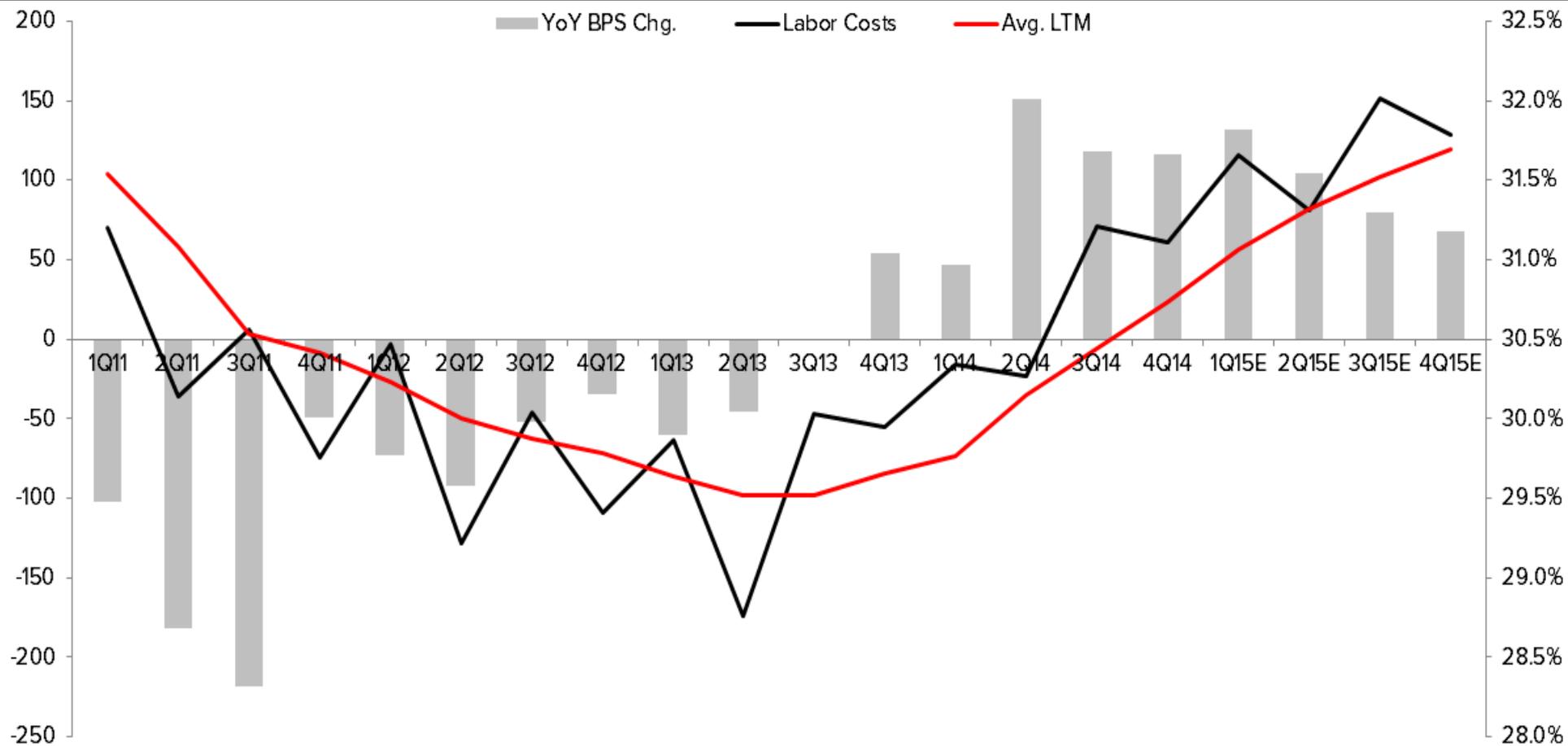
# AVERAGE CHECK CHANGE



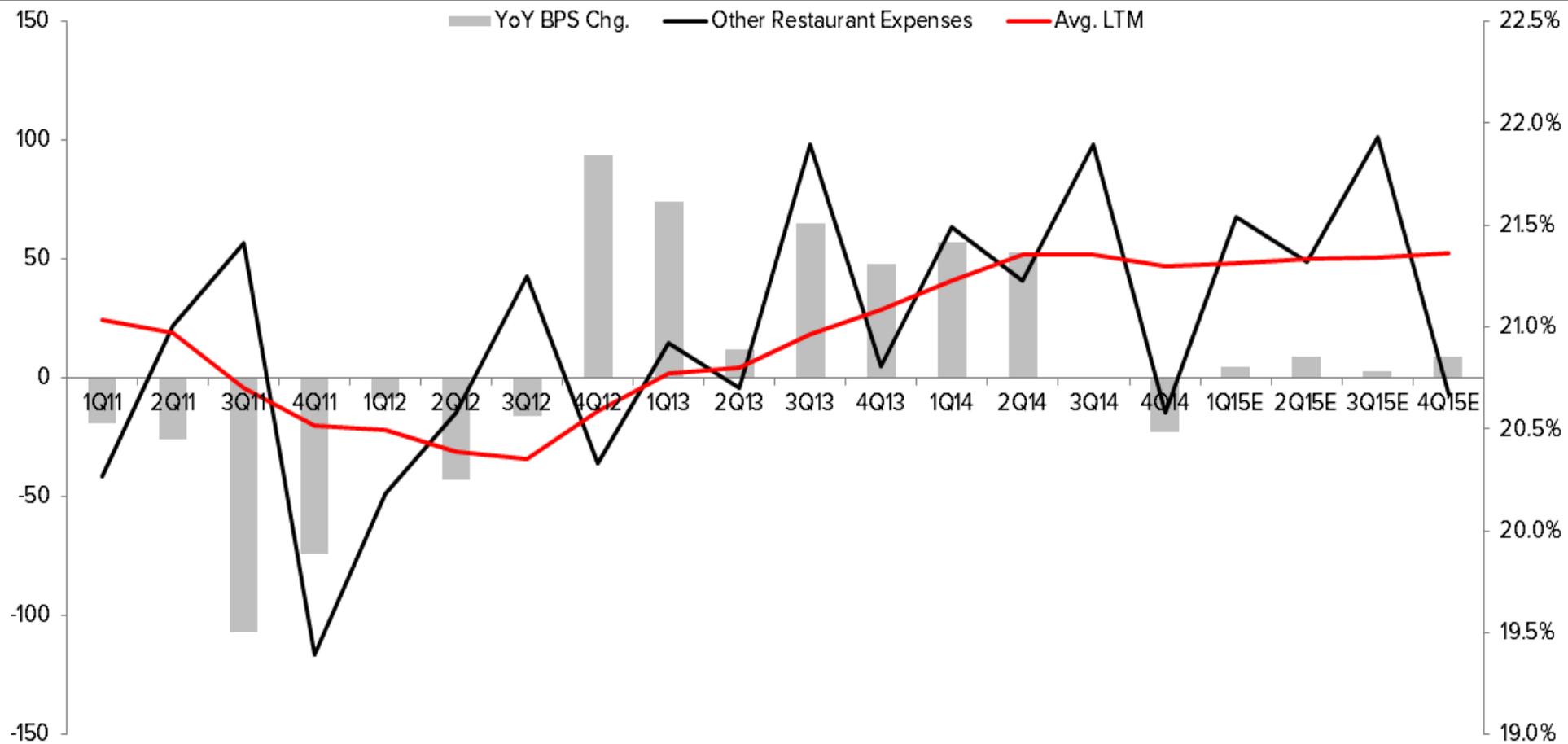
# COST OF SALES



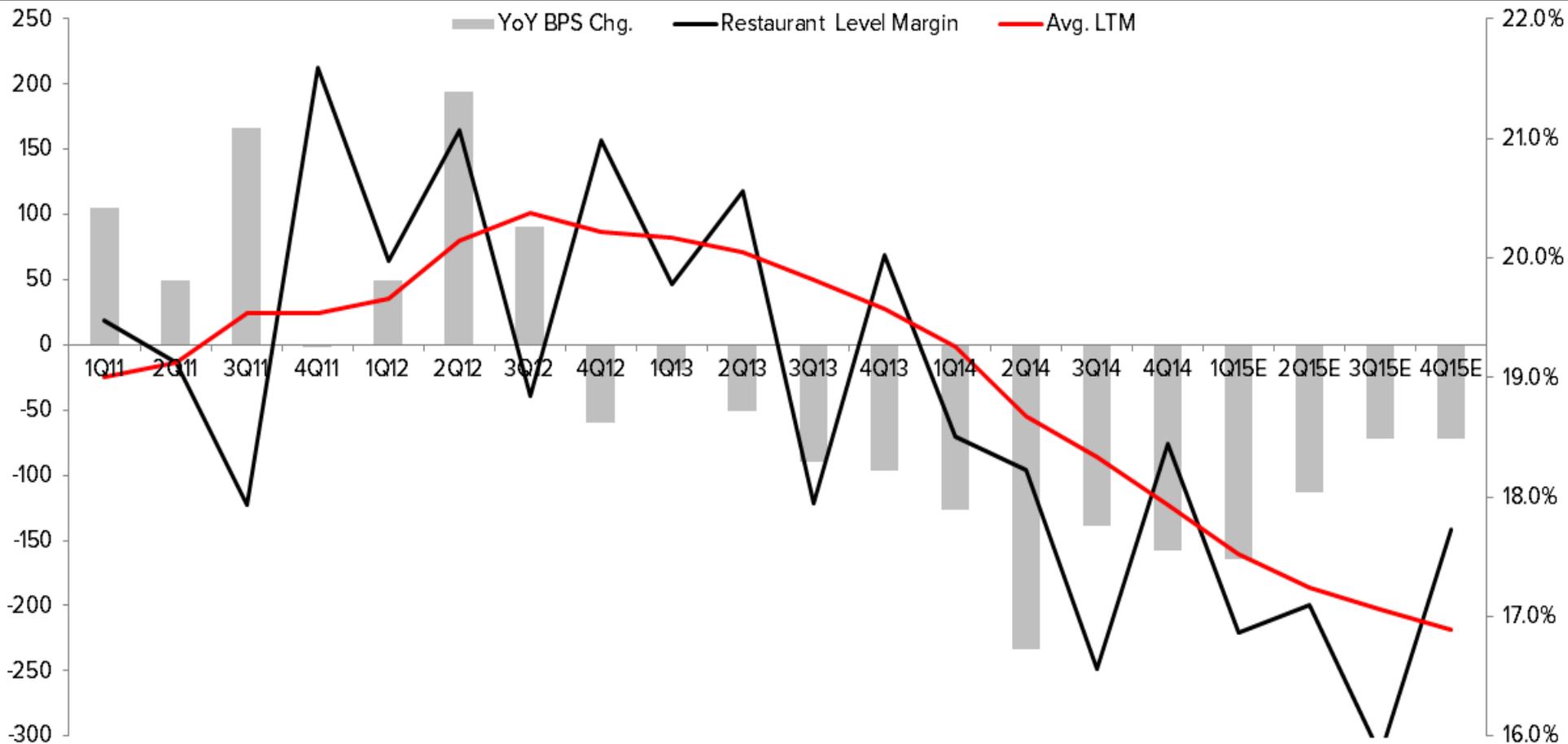
# LABOR COSTS



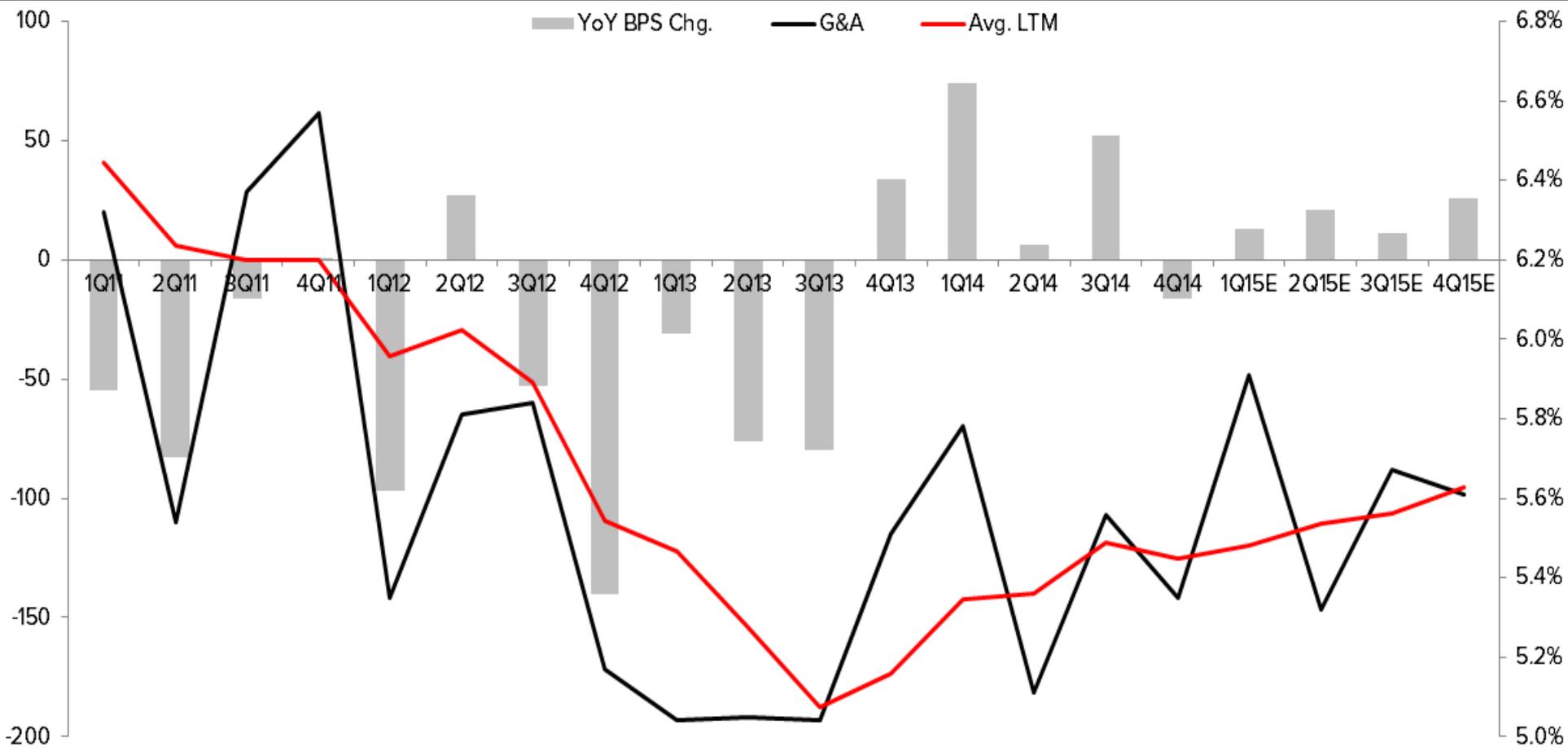
# OTHER RESTAURANT EXPENSES



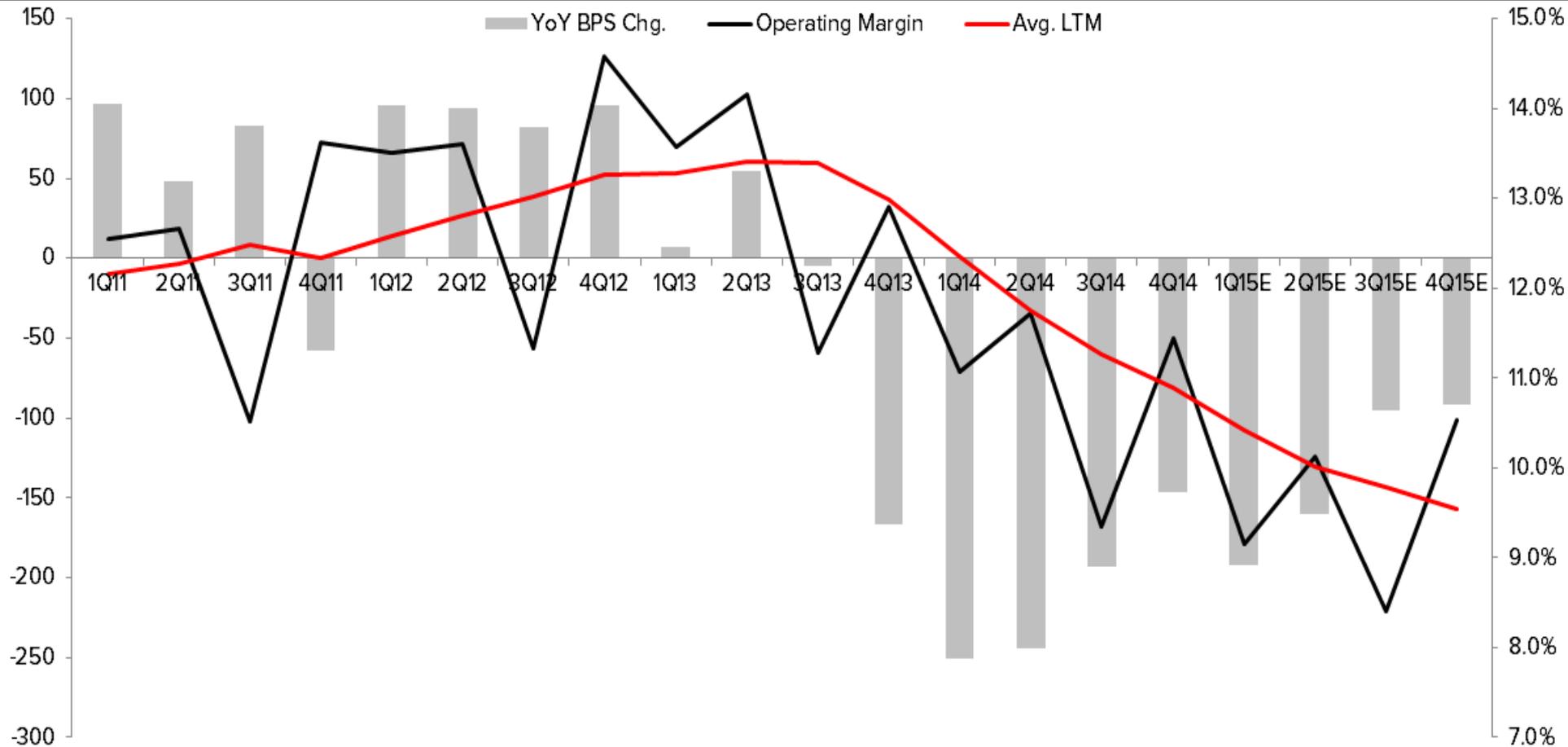
# RESTAURANT LEVEL MARGIN



# G&A EXPENSES



# OPERATING MARGIN



## **RECENT DEVELOPMENTS**

# SUMMARY OF WEDNESDAY'S PRESS RELEASE

- Panera plans to assume \$500mm of debt to repurchase shares over the next twelve months.
- Management also disclosed updated details on its plan to rebrand 50 to 150 stores.
- 73 company stores will be sold to existing franchisees with proceeds going toward additional share repurchases of about \$125-150mm.
- This represents an increase from the previous assumption of \$100mm of share repurchases.
- The Panera model now assume 2015 share repurchases of \$650mm, which will add approximately \$0.15 to 2015 EPS.

# **A HOLISTIC APPROACH TO RESHAPING PNRA**

# SIGNIFICANT OPPORTUNITY TO CREATE VALUE

- Change is inevitable.
- Since the early days of the company back in 1981, consumer tastes, behavior, and technology have all changed drastically – rendering parts of the Panera model outdated.
- The best way forward today is vastly different from the ways of the past.
- Our thoughts are in line with Mr. Shaich’s belief that Panera’s success is dependent on its ability to create “long-term concept differentiation.”
- Consumer behavior and tastes are evolving, and the changes Panera is making to its food policy are just the beginning.
- Ultimately, significant change will make Panera an even stronger company while creating significant shareholder value.

**PANERA 2.0 ROLLOUT & BEGIN MOLDING A CONCEPT OF  
THE FUTURE**

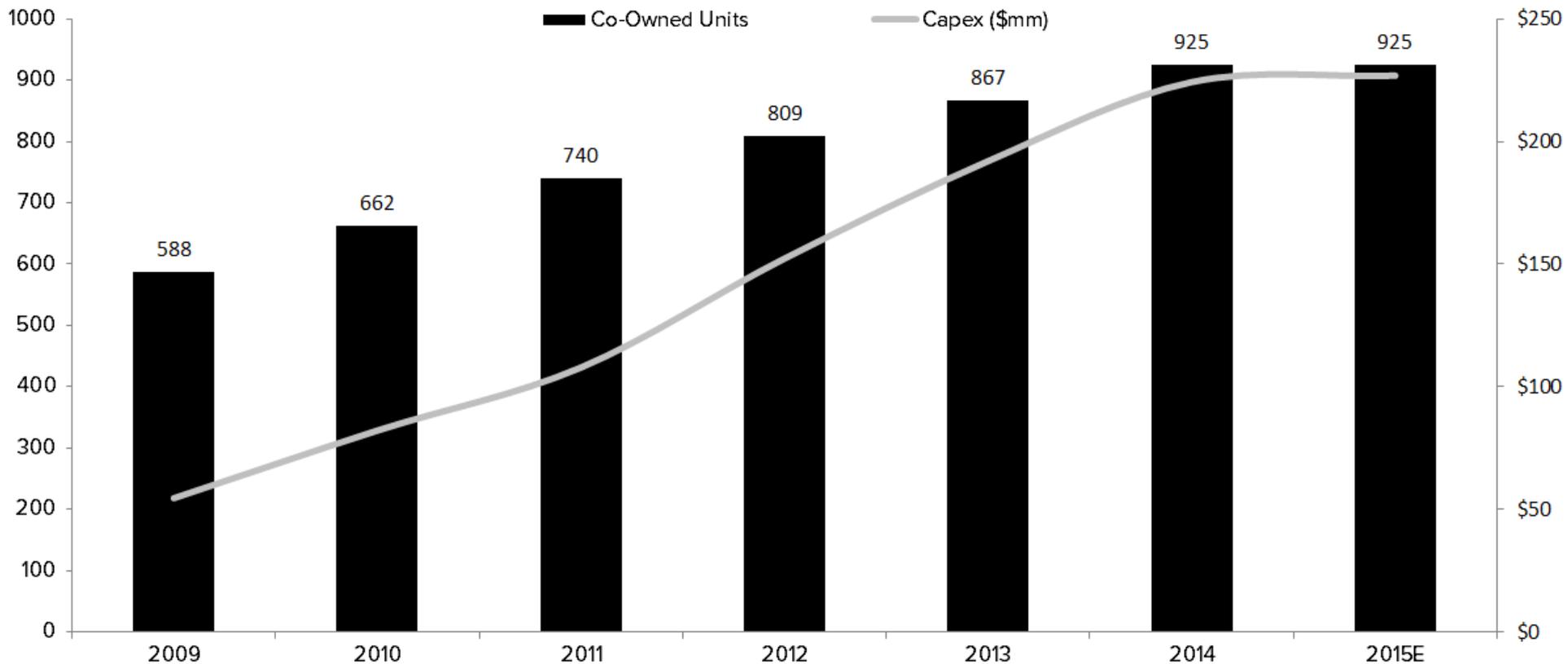
# PANERA 2.0 & A LOOK AT PANERA 3.0

- Has Panera 2.0 accomplished what Mr. Shaich intended it to?
- Did Panera 2.0 go far enough?
- There can be much more done to improve the efficiency of the box.
- Panera 3.0 needs to be a holistic approach to the Panera of the future.
- None of the initiatives management has previously laid out address improving pain points that exist in the back of the house.
- Panera needs to eliminate menu items that are difficult to prepare and don't have the customer sell through.
- Management must rethink the part of the box that is dedicated to selling bread, which is less than 7% of sales.
- Per capita consumption of bread has been declining since 2000.

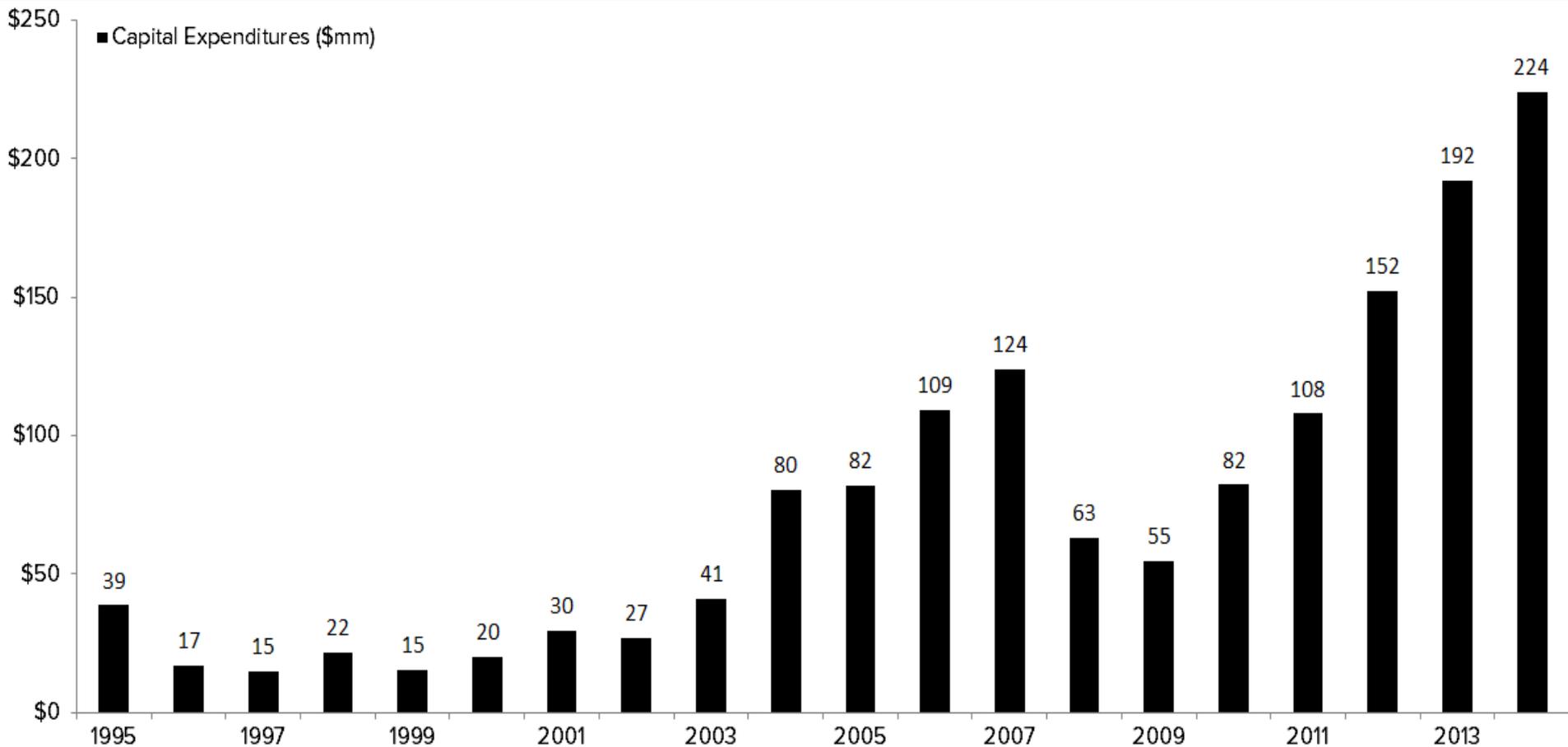
**SLOW UNIT GROWTH AND CUT CAPITAL SPENDING**

# COMPANY UNITS VS CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

THIS IS AN EASY DECISION WITH SIGNIFICANT BENEFITS



# RECENT ACCELERATION IN CAPEX

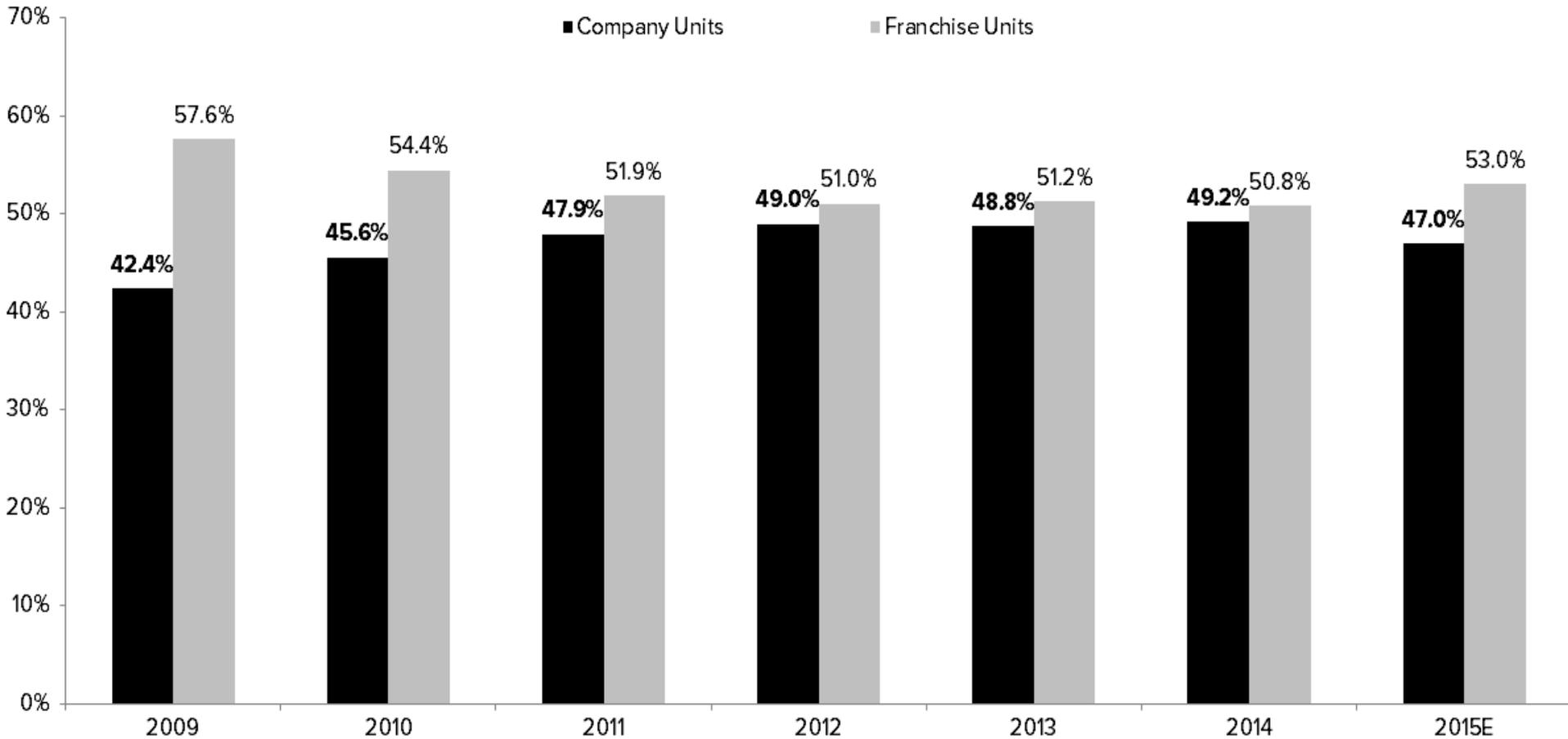


# SLOW UNIT GROWTH AND CUT CAPITAL SPENDING

- It's not possible to focus the company and its resources on Panera 2.0, or Panera in general, when management is accelerated unit growth.
- There are a significant amount of unnecessary growth resources in place at Panera at a time when the box is in need of a major transformation.
- We worry that this is sending shareholders the wrong message.
- Given the size and scale of Panera 2.0, the company should be putting all of its resources into it.
- You can't maximize profitability when you are increasing your "growth" G&A.

**AGGRESSIVELY REFRANCHISE STORES**

# CAFÉ OWNERSHIP MIX



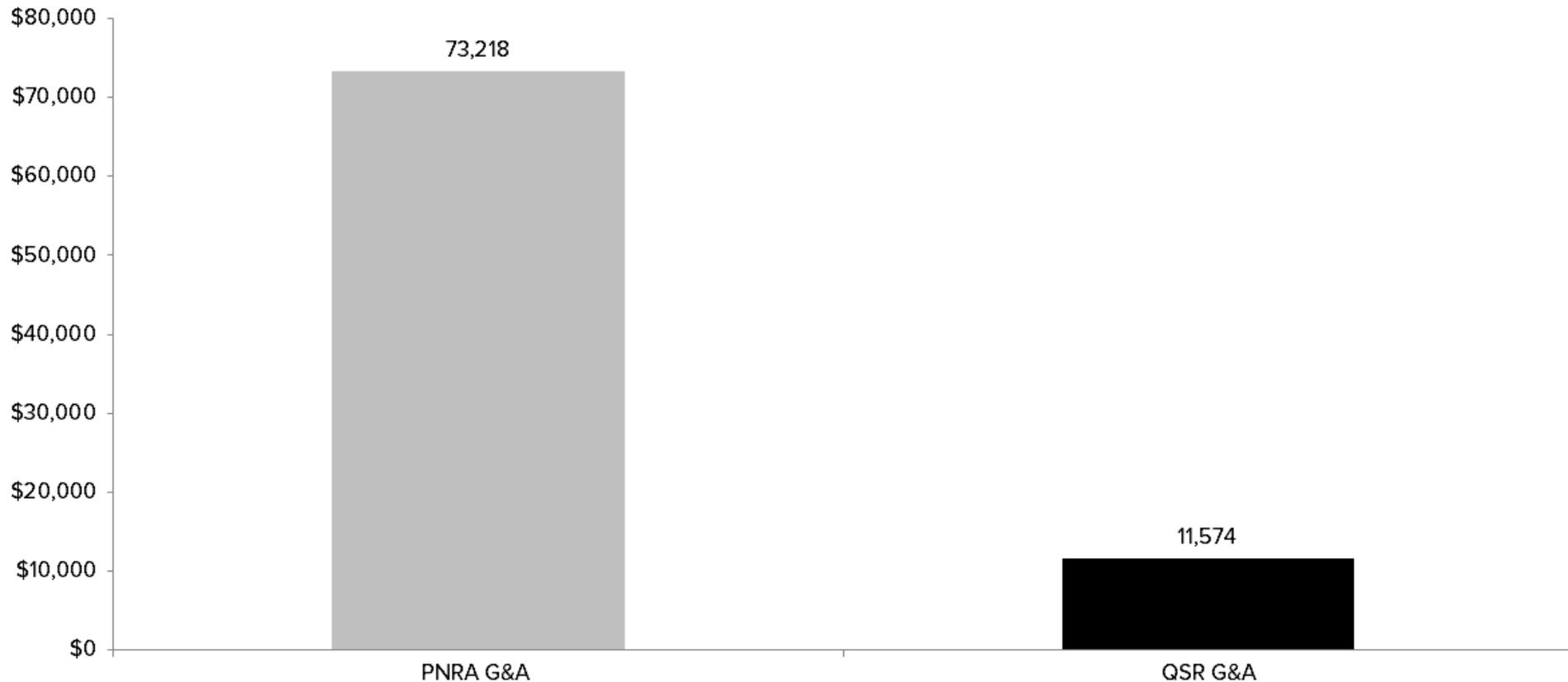
# MOVE TO AN ASSET-LIGHT MODEL

- The company took a step in the right direction yesterday, but there is more to do.
- Refranchising will immediately help eliminate some unnecessary G&A.
- While the majority of players in the restaurant space have transitioned to more asset-light models, Panera has taken the opposite approach.
- Given that franchisees are well-capitalized – 35 franchise groups operated approximately 27 bakery-cafes each – selling stores shouldn't be a challenge.
- A 95% franchised PNRA could be worth above \$300 per share

**CUT G&A SPENDING**

# G&A SPEND PER STORES

**PNRA COULD CUT \$115MM (~77%) OF G&A IF IT HAD SIMILAR SPEND TO QSR**



# STREAMLINE OPERATIONS

- Looking at comparable companies, Panera's G&A spend is much higher than needed.
- Panera is a vertically integrated restaurant company that is growing units at an inefficient pace.
- Both of these can be easily remediated by thinking differently about the business model.
- Every major restaurant company that has faced similar issues in the past has decided to streamline its structure and improve the operations of its existing asset base.
- Yesterday's press release addressed this issue, but the company must go further.

**SELL OFF NON-CORE ASSETS**

# NO REASON TO BE VERTICALLY INTEGRATED

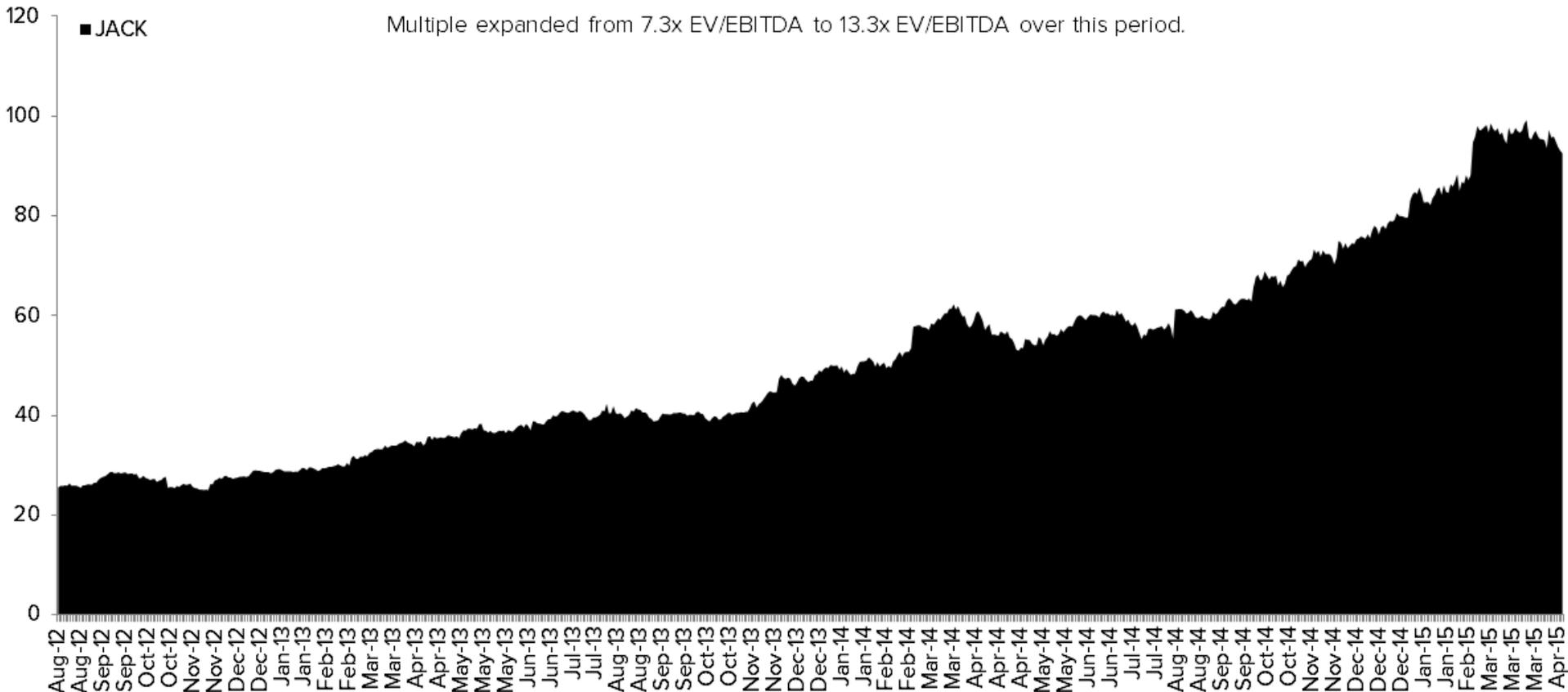
- Panera is the last remaining vertically integrated public restaurant company that we know of.
- Panera currently produces and distributes fresh dough through a leased fleet of 224 temperature controlled trucks owned and operated by the company.
- In addition, Panera owns 22 fresh dough facilities (24 total), including one located in Ontario, Canada.
- We suspect this asset may be particularly inefficient considering it only supports 15 bakery-cafes located within that market.
- In our view, distributing tuna, cream cheese, and certain produce to substantially all of its company-owned and franchise-operated stores doesn't give Panera any competitive advantage.

# LOW MARGIN ASSETS MUST GO

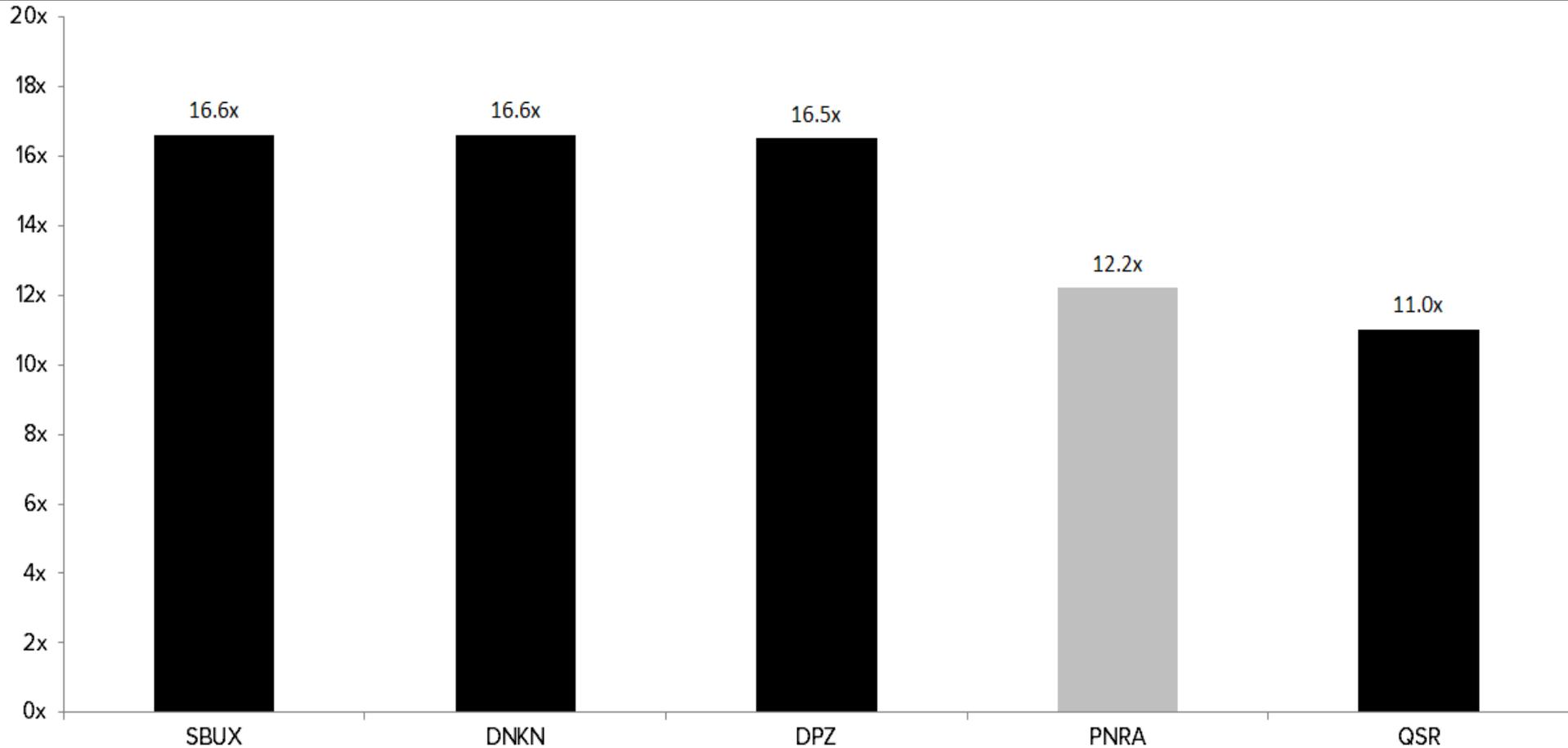
- Ownership of your supply chain actually limits the company's future growth opportunities and creates inefficiencies on the P&L.
- The company currently uses other independent distributors to distribute some of its “proprietary sweet goods” and other materials to bakery-cafes.
- We believe the company should sell off its non-core assets and use independent distributors to distribute all of its products.
- Selling off low margin assets will improve profitability and increase the enterprises ROI.
- This will result in an increased valuation for the company.

# JACK IN THE BOX

## JACK IS UP OVER 262% SINCE SELLING ITS DISTRIBUTION BUSINESS ON 08/08/12



# EV/EBITDA (2015)



# VALUATION

# EV/EBITDA (2016) MULTIPLE

		2016 EV/EBITDA Multiple											
		10.5x	11.0x	11.5x	12.0x	12.5x	13.0x	13.5x	14.0x	14.5x	15.0x	15.5x	16.0x
EBITDA	\$413	\$171	\$179	\$187	\$195	\$203	\$211	\$219	\$227	\$236	\$244	\$252	\$260
	\$417	\$172	\$181	\$189	\$197	\$205	\$213	\$222	\$230	\$238	\$246	\$254	\$263
	\$422	\$174	\$182	\$191	\$199	\$207	\$215	\$224	\$232	\$240	\$249	\$257	\$265
	\$426	\$176	\$184	\$192	\$201	\$209	\$218	\$226	\$234	\$243	\$251	\$259	\$268
	\$430	\$178	\$186	\$194	\$203	\$211	\$220	\$228	\$237	\$245	\$254	\$262	\$271
	\$434	\$179	\$188	\$196	\$205	\$213	\$222	\$231	\$239	\$248	\$256	\$265	\$273
	\$439	\$181	\$190	\$198	\$207	\$216	\$224	\$233	\$241	\$250	\$259	\$267	\$276
	\$443	\$183	\$192	\$200	\$209	\$218	\$226	\$235	\$244	\$253	\$261	\$270	\$279
	\$447	\$185	\$194	\$202	\$211	\$220	\$229	\$238	\$246	\$255	\$264	\$273	\$281
		BEAR	BASE					BULL					
		-7%	20%					54%					

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